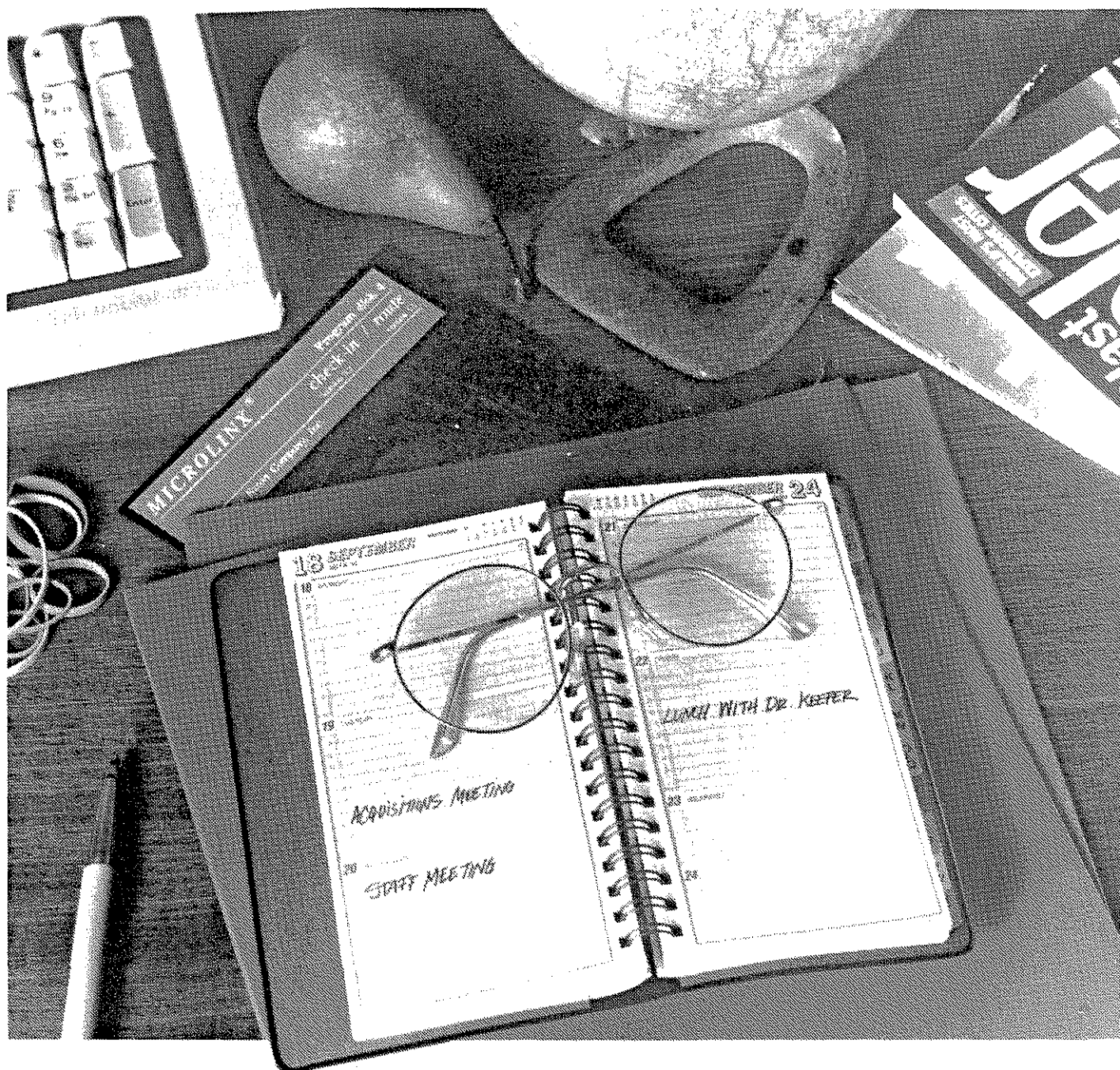


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EDITORIAL

A cry for help

So far your hard-working editorial team has raised a number of topics, which we believed might interest those working in health information and libraries in Europe, but we need you to write back to the newsletter on these or on any other topic close to your heart. Otherwise how do we get to know one another? Some of us may be fortunate enough to meet in Montpellier in 1992 for the 3rd EAHIL Conference, but our meetings are two years apart. Is there to be silence in between?

We are very grateful to all of you who have sent in news, reports of meetings and other items for the newsletter, but we would like to receive a greater number of letters for the section "News from Europe", so that matters containing your views or raising items of concern to us regarding policy and practice may be debated on a European scale. We are not asking for long, polished articles - in fact we would rather they were not too long - but we would like to know your views.

So what is your experience of or opinion on:

- Teaching information skills to the end-user
- Information for the patient
- Trends in information technology
- Library opening hours
- The organization of cooperative library networks
- Visiting libraries in other countries
- Personal bibliographic databases (any recommendations)
- Counselling for librarians

These are all items which have appeared, or been touched on, in the editorials or invited articles over the past two years. If none of them appeal to you, then we hope you will chose your own subject. We shall continue to raise matters of potential interest or concern - such as the one in this issue on smoking in the work place. But we need to hear from you.

What would you like to see discussed in this newsletter? Please write and let us know.

Jean Shaw
Editor

Jean Shaw is the Newsletter Editor and member of the Editorial Board since it was founded in 1989



EUROPEAN ASSOCIATION FOR HEALTH INFORMATION AND LIBRARIES

ASSOCIATION EUROPEENNE POUR L'INFORMATION ET LES BIBLIOTHEQUES DE SANTE

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Le logo de l'AEIBS se compose du caducée, le symbole des professions de la santé depuis deux millénaires; le livre, le symbole des différentes formes de media de l'information depuis cinq siècles; les 12 étoiles du drapeau de l'Europe adopté depuis 1949 par le Conseil de l'Europe et d'autres institutions européennes.

The EAHIL logo consists of the caduceum, the symbol of the health professions for two millenia; the book, the symbol for all forms of media for information for five centuries; the 12 stars of the flag of Europe adopted since 1949 by the Council of Europe and other European institutions.

EDITORIAL

Un appel au secours

Jusqu'à présent, votre très laborieuse équipe éditoriale a rassemblé un certain nombre de thèmes pouvant intéresser ceux et celles qui travaillent dans le domaine de l'information et des bibliothèques de santé en Europe, mais cette équipe a besoin de vous et surtout de vos réponses sur ces sujets ou sur n'importe quel autre vous tenant à coeur. Sinon, comment arriver à se connaître ?

Quelques-uns parmi nous seront assez chanceux pour se rencontrer à Montpellier en 1992 lors de la Troisième Conférence de EAHIL, mais toutes ces conférences se tiennent à deux ans d'écart. Y aura-t-il du silence dans l'intervalle ?

Nous remercions tous ceux, parmi vous, qui ont envoyé des nouvelles, des rapports de réunions et autres rubriques pour la "Newsletter" mais nous aimerions recevoir un plus grand nombre de lettres pour la section "Nouvelles d'Europe", de sorte que des sujets contenant votre point de vue ou soulevant des problèmes intéressants concernant théorie et pratique puissent être débattus à une échelle européenne. Nous ne sommes pas à la recherche de longs articles péaufinés, en fait, il nous faudrait plutôt des articles assez courts, mais nous aimerions connaître votre avis.

Donc, quelle est votre expérience ou votre opinion concernant:

- l'enseignement des techniques de l'information aux utilisateurs finaux
- l'information aux malades
- les tendances dans la technologie de l'information
- les heures d'ouverture de la bibliothèque
- l'organisation des réseaux de coopération de bibliothèques
- la visite de bibliothèques dans d'autres pays
- les bases de données bibliographiques personnelles (toute suggestion est bienvenue)
- l'expertise-conseil pour les bibliothécaires;

Ces rubriques ont toutes été abordées dans des éditoriaux précédents ou articles de fond pendant ces deux dernières années. Si aucun de ces sujets ne vous attire, nous espérons que vous en choisirez un, bien à vous. Nous continuerons à rassembler des sujets d'intérêt ou d'importance potentielle - tels que celui qui est dans ce numéro concernant le tabac sur les lieux de travail. Mais nous avons besoin de vous lire. Qu'aimeriez-vous voir comme sujets à débattre dans cette "Newsletter"? Ecrivez-nous et faites-nous le savoir.

Jean Shaw,
Rédactrice-en-Chef



NEWS FROM OUR ASSOCIATION

How does an association live ?

Periodically, an association must review its activities, its growth, its structure. Next August, EAHIL will celebrate its fourth anniversary. How has it fared during these four years? How have members responded to the challenge of running an association which operates and functions essentially through a willingness to work, the creativity and talents of a few, the dedication of others ?

In 1988, the Newsletter reported that the membership of EAHIL had passed the 400 mark. Quite an encouraging figure for a young association. But today, we are still short of 500 registered members. Surely, it is not only the size of its membership which can be an indicator of the health of an association. The participation of the membership in all phases of activities of the association is important too. In each Newsletter, for example, you can find the names of the editorial board of the Newsletter, who works actively through the year to produce it. The Newsletter is like

a running thread, so to speak, between all members of the association. It is through the Newsletter mainly that planned events are announced, changes in the statutes of the association recorded. Reminders to members can be addressed most effectively through the Newsletter.

Among the recent objectives of EAHIL was an effort to increase the membership. A brochure about EAHIL has been published and was distributed through the Newsletter last January. Have you used it to publicize the existence of our association to your colleagues who are not members yet ?

It is indeed through the individual and group participation of members that an association lives, but the size of the membership is also important. The membership is an important source of income to assure the continuity of the activities of the association.

If every two members got together to find another member, we would soon reach the 500 mark. Shall we make it one of our goals for the year ?

The Third European Conference of Medical Libraries in Montpellier, France, September 24-26, 1992

A preliminary announcement for the Montpellier Conference has been published in this Newsletter. As you can see from this announcement, the main aspect of the conference will be devoted to the larger context of the communication of information or, as the modern terminology goes, to INFORMATION TRANSFER, in all of its aspects. Impact of the new technologies of information transfer will be looked at, both at the level of the institution and of the individual. The many facets of networking will be examined. The tools of medical information and medical training have evolved more than in any other discipline from the conventional to tools of a highly sophisticated nature. How does all of this affect the daily operation in our libraries? How do we cope with ever changing methods and material?

Electronic mail : can we communicate?

EAHIL Executive Board members often communicate among themselves through electronic mail. Data-Star has been so far the system of choice, because more people seemed to have access to it than to any other European electronic mail system. But, as we know, many electronic bulletin boards or electronic mail systems exist in Europe. At the time when a larger number of EAHIL members need to collaborate on a project, it would be very helpful to know which electronic mail system is used in one region or another. Though the day is probably still far away, when it will be possible to interconnect all of these systems, we can probably already establish some liaison between one region and another.

A first attempt has been made when compiling our Directory of Medical Libraries in Europe and some electronic mail addresses can be found in the Directory. But we need more precise information from anyone of you who has access to some form of electronic mail system; If you are interested in being part of the electronic network, within EAHIL, we would appreciate if you could write to the EAHIL secretariat, indicating clearly which network you can use in your work and by which code or name you are known in your network.

Monique Cleland
EAHIL President



WHILA

We would like to express our gratitude to Mr Philippe Maystadt, Belgian Minister of Finances and to Mr Ansiaux, Directeur General of the "Loterie Nationale" in Belgium for the substantial grant allocated to WHILA. We very much appreciate their support and encouragement for our seminar and for our European Association.

IFLA Moscow - EAHIL Meeting

To all interested persons, EAHIL members or otherwise :

An informal meeting organized by EAHIL will take place during the 57th Council and General Conference of IFLA Meeting in Moscow, 18 - 24 August. Date and place to be announced at the IFLA Meeting (desk information).

To the EAHIL Council members

The EAHIL Council members are kindly requested to attend the 1991 which will take place on September 7, at the Centraal Medische Bibliotheek, University of Amsterdam, The Netherlands, from 11.00 am to 7.00 pm.

EAHIL New Membership

We welcome a new AFFILIATED MEMBER and appreciate very much their support:

- MACMILLAN PRESS LTD, Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire RG21 2XS, UK, Tel. +44/256/29242 - Fax: 44/256/81 05 26.

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We also extend a warm welcome to the following EAHIL FULL MEMBERS:

- ASSOCIATION PHARMACEUTIQUE BELGE, Omer Van Waas, Brussels
- HOSPITAL UNIVERSITARIO DE GETAFE, Concepcion Campos, Madrid
- BIBLIOTECA DELL'ISTITUTO DI FISIOLOGIA UMANA, Mirella Mazzucchi, Bologna
- Ruth WEITZEL, Bibliothèque de la Faculté de Médecine CHUV, Lausanne



1991 DUES

Prompt payment would be much appreciated from those members who have not paid the 1991 fee yet (a two year fee - 1991/1992 - is available to those who wish to pay this way).

Change of addresses

NEW FAX NUMBER FOR EAHL:

Fax: +32 2 514 11 72

Beatrice G. WILHELM (Switzerland), Editorial Board Member, responsible of the Publication section of the Newsletter:

Tel.: +41/61/267 3195

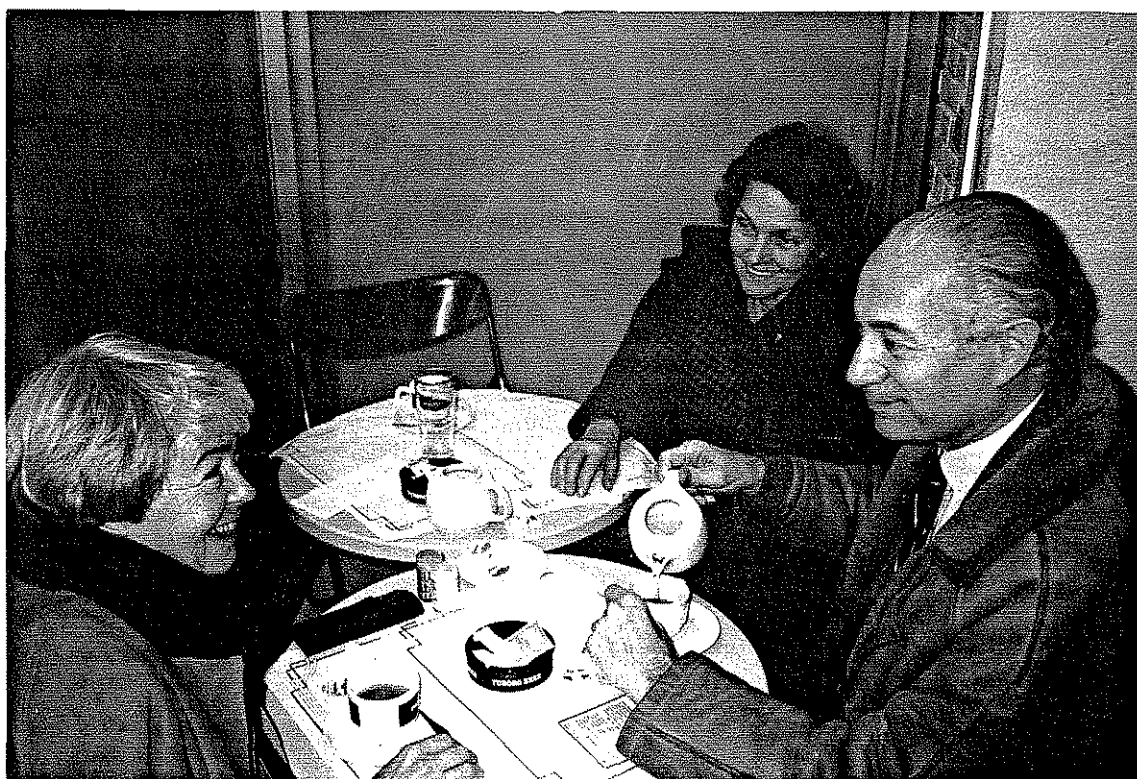
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(Erratum. Please read in our April issue, that Arlette Pailley-Katz, member of the European Organizing Committee of our Third European Conference in Montpellier, works at the University of Paris VII (and not Paris V), we apologize for this error.)



The three Presidents : from left to right : Monique Cleland, the present EAHL President; Ursula Hausen, Past President; Marc Walckiers, the first EAHL President; at a Board Meeting in December 1990.

NOUVELLE DE NOTRE ASSOCIATION

Comment vit une association ?

Périodiquement, une association doit réexaminer ses activités, sa croissance, sa structure. En août prochain, l'AEIBS/EAHL célébrera son quatrième anniversaire. Comment avons-nous vécu ces quatre années ? Comment les membres de l'AEIBS/EAHL ont-ils répondu au défi de faire vivre une association, qui fonctionne essentiellement par la disponibilité de ses membres, par leur créativité, leurs talents, leur engagement personnel ?

En 1988, le Bulletin d'Information indiquait que le nombre des membres de l'AEIBS/EAHL avait dépassé la marque des 400. Un chiffre encourageant pour une jeune association. Mais aujourd'hui, nous n'avons pas encore atteint la marque des 500 inscriptions.

Il est certain que la santé d'une association ne se mesure pas seulement au nombre de ses membres. La participation de chacun dans toutes les phases des activités d'une association est importante aussi. Dans chaque numéro du

Bulletin d'Information, par exemple, vous pouvez trouver les noms de l'équipe des éditeurs qui travaillent activement tout au long de l'année pour produire le Bulletin d'Information. Le Bulletin est comme un fil conducteur qui relie tous ses membres. C'est par le Bulletin que les événements importants sont annoncés, que les changements dans les statuts de l'association sont portés à la connaissance des membres. Les rappels peuvent être adressés à ses membres de la manière la plus efficace par le Bulletin.

Une augmentation du nombre des membres inscrits est au programme pour ces prochaines années. A cet égard, un dépliant sur l'AEIBS/EAHIL a été distribué en janvier par le Bulletin d'Information. Quel usage en avez-vous fait ?

L'avez-vous utilisé pour faire de la publicité sur votre association auprès de vos collègues qui ne seraient pas encore membres ? C'est bien la participation individuelle et collective qui fait vivre une association. Mais c'est aussi le nombre de membres inscrits. Les cotisations de ses membres sont une source de revenus importante pour une association pour assurer la continuité des activités planifiées.

Si deux membres de l'AEIBS/EAHIL s'unissaient pour trouver un troisième nouveau membre, le nombre de 500 membres serait rapidement atteint. En ferons-nous notre but cette année ?



Troisième Conférence Européenne des Bibliothèques Médicales, Montpellier, 24 - 26 septembre 1992

Une annonce préliminaire pour la Conférence de Montpellier est publiée dans ce numéro. Ainsi que vous pouvez le constater, l'aspect principal de cette conférence sera la communication de l'information ou, comme le veut la terminologie moderne, le TRANSFERT DE L'INFORMATION, dans tous ses aspects. L'impact des nouvelles technologies du transfert de l'information sera étudié, soit au niveau des institutions, soit au niveau des individus. Les nombreuses facettes des réseaux seront examinées. Les outils de l'information médicale et de la formation médicale ont évolué en médecine plus qu'en tout autre domaine, de l'outil de travail conventionnel jusqu'aux outils des technologies de pointe. Dans quelle mesure nos activités quotidiennes sont-elles affectées dans nos bibliothèques ? Comment réagissons-nous devant tous ces changements ? Pour assurer une meilleure participation du public, des ateliers de travail sont prévus. Ils devraient garantir à chacun la possibilité de s'exprimer. Marquez vos calendriers. Cette Conférence sera un événement important dans nos vies professionnelles.



La messagerie électronique : Peut-on communiquer ?

Les membres du Bureau Exécutif de l'AEIBS/EAHIL communiquent souvent entre eux par messagerie électronique. Data-Star a été choisi parce qu'il semblait que c'était le système le plus facilement accessible pour le plus grand nombre de membres du Bureau Exécutif. Mais, comme nous le savons, il y a de nombreux systèmes de messagerie électronique en Europe. Souvent plusieurs membres doivent collaborer directement pour un projet ou un autre. Bien que le jour soit encore éloigné où tous les réseaux pourront communiquer entre eux, nous pouvons sans doute déjà établir quelques connections régionales et établir un groupe électronique.

Un premier essai a été fait lorsque nous avons réuni des informations pour le Répertoire des Bibliothèques Médicales en Europe. Des adresses électroniques apparaissent déjà dans ce répertoire. Mais nous avons besoin de plus d'informations concernant le plus grand nombre de membres possibles. Si vous êtes intéressés pour faire partie d'un réseau électronique de l'AEIBS/EAHIL transmettez votre information au secrétariat de l'Association, en indiquant clairement quel est le réseau auquel vous êtes connecté et quelle est votre adresse électronique. Merci d'avance.

Monique Cleland,
Présidente de l'AEIBS/EAHIL



WHILA

Nous désirons exprimer notre gratitude à Mr Philippe Maystadt, Ministre des finances belge et à Mr Ansiaux, Directeur Général de la Loterie Nationale, Belgique, pour l'octroi d'un subside demandé pour notre séminaire WHILA. Nous les remercions vivement pour leur encouragement et leur soutien.



IFLA Moscou - Réunion de l'AEIBS/EAHIL

A toutes les personnes intéressées et aux membres de l'Association; une réunion de l'AEIBS/EAHIL aura lieu lors du 57ème Conseil et la Conférence Générale IFLA à Moscou, les 18-24 août prochain. La date et le lieu seront annoncés à IFLA Moscou au Bureau d'information.



Aux Membres du Conseil de l'EAHIL

Les membres du Conseil de l'Association sont cordialement invités à assister à la réunion annuelle du Conseil de l'AEIBS/EAHIL qui se tiendra le 7 septembre 1991 à Amsterdam (Centraal Medisch Bibliotheek, Université d'Amsterdam), de 11 h 00 à 19 h 00.



Nouveaux Membres de l'Association

Nous avons le plaisir d'accueillir un nouveau MEMBRE AFFILIE:

- MACMILLAN PRESS LTD. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire RG21 2XS, Royaume Uni. Tel. +44/256/29242 - Fax: +44/256/81 05 26
Macmillan Press Ltd est un éditeur d'importance pour les publications biomédicales d'information primaire et de recherche.

Nous accueillons également les MEMBRES DE PLEIN DROIT suivants:

- ASSOCIATION PHARMACEUTIQUE BELGE, Omer Van Waas, Bruxelles
- HOSPITAL UNIVERSITARIO DE GETAFE, Concepcion Campos, Madrid
- BIBLIOTECA DELL'ISTITUTO DI FISILOGIA UMANA, Mirella Mazzucchi, Bologna
- Ruth WEITZEL, Bibliothèque de la Faculté de Médecine CHUV, Lausanne



COTISATIONS 1991

Le règlement des cotisations pour l'année 1991 (ou pour 2 ans si souhaité) serait vivement apprécié.



INVITED ARTICLE

Medical Librarianship in Norway

Bibliothèques et Bibliothécaires Médicales en Norvège

La Norvège possède 100 hôpitaux généraux; en plus de celle d'Oslo, il existe trois universités norvégiennes. 50% des hôpitaux ont leur bibliothèque médicale. Les bibliothèques médicales les plus importantes sont celles relevant de l'université ainsi que celles de l'Hôpital National et de l'hôpital Ullevål. C'est la bibliothèque médicale de l'Université d'Oslo qui, depuis 1984 fait office de bibliothèque nationale de médecine. Une politique de coopération et de concertation pour l'acquisition de suites et de périodiques biomédicaux et pour l'élaboration d'un catalogue collectif de périodiques et livres étrangers a été développée entre la bibliothèque de l'Université d'Oslo et les bibliothèques médicales. Trois à quatre cents bibliothèques participent à ce catalogue collectif - désormais en ligne depuis 1983. NOSP, base de données commune aux cinq pays nordiques, contient 100.000 périodiques et est très utile pour la localisation, en Norvège. Si toutes les bibliothèques de médecine norvégiennes ne sont pas informatisées, toutefois, un système intégré d'information des bibliothèques - BIBSYS - est en application dans les quatre plus grandes bibliothèques médicales universitaires: BIBSYS assure toutes les fonctions traditionnelles, de la commande du livre à son prêt, et, pour le catalogage, le format UNIMARC est utilisé. Enfin, les bibliothécaires médicales norvégiennes sont rassemblées dans la section médicale de l'Association des Bibliothécaires de Norvège (la SMB) qui regroupe 170 membres et propose réunions et cours. Ses membres, pour beaucoup d'entre eux, adhèrent aussi à EAHIL.

Norway is a small country with only 4 million inhabitants, but for the Gulf stream there would be even fewer. Divided by fjords and mountains, the country stretches from the subarctic zone to a southern latitude paralleling that of northern Scotland. With an average of 12 people per km, Norway is among the most sparsely populated countries in Europe. The political and administrative system has three levels, the state, the county municipalities (counties) and 452 municipalities, not subordinated to the counties. Each level is responsible for different parts of the health services. Norway has about 11,000 doctors. 2800 are working in the primary health services, either as private practitioners (1600) or employed by the municipalities (1200). On average there is one primary physician for every 1500 inhabitants, distributed quite evenly across the country in relation to the population. Relatively few specialists work outside the hospitals.

In 1984 the Municipal Health Act was passed, giving each municipality responsibility for the primary health services. In addition to medical examination and treatment, the municipality health services promote public health and provide health information, engage in medical rehabilitation, and provide nursing services for the elderly at home and in institutions (1).

There are just over 100 general hospitals in the country, most of them run by the county municipalities. There are no private hospitals in Norway at all (1,2).

Until 1948 Norway had only one university, located in the capital, Oslo. Recently three more have been founded, in Bergen, Trondheim and Tromsø. The four universities are geographically well distributed, in the south-eastern, western, mid and northern parts of the country, the one in Tromsø being the world's northernmost university. All the universities have medical faculties, with clinical education taking place in the large central hospitals in each region.

The Medical Libraries

About 50% of the hospitals have a medical library, many of them small and run single-handed. Some special hospitals and governmental institutions in the field of health also have their own libraries. Many nursing schools have their own small libraries, not too well equipped. Several of the hospitals have patient libraries, in most cases separated from the medical libraries and often run by volunteers.

The major medical libraries are the university libraries, and the library of the National Hospital and the Ullevål Hospital. It is an unwritten rule that the university libraries offer more services for users outside the university than the hospital libraries do. The University of Oslo's Medical

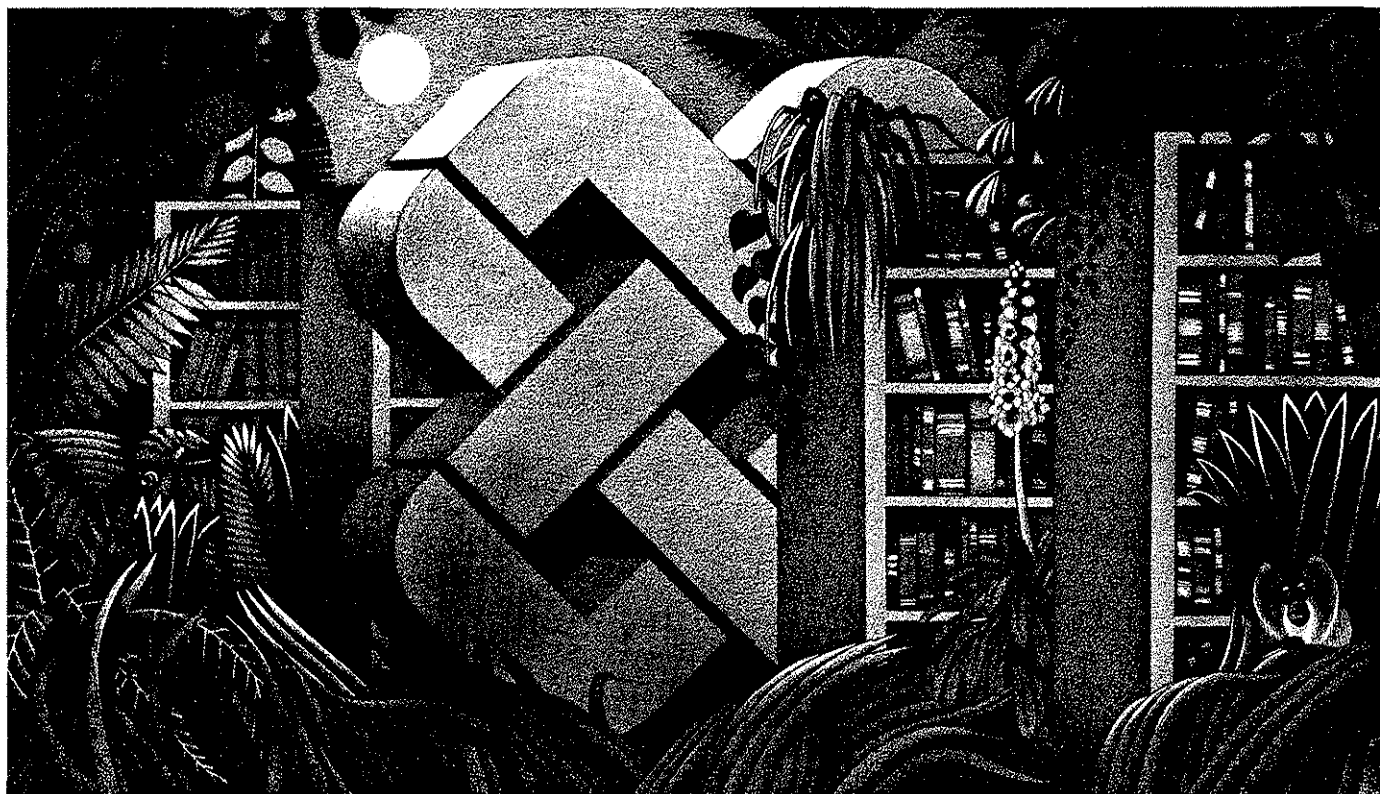
Faculty Library has functioned as the central medical library in Norway since 1947 (2), and since 1984 as a national resource library.

To utilize the resources of the country, the research libraries have cooperated for about thirty years, and cooperation between the medical libraries has functioned extremely well. Fifteen years ago, the National Office for Research and Special Libraries, which is an office under the Ministry of Education and Research, took the initiative to group the libraries according to subject fields. Within the medical library group a survey was made regarding the demand for biomedical serials (3). It was decided that all subscriptions and cancellations of biomedical journals should be reported to the central medical library, and if only one library held a journal, they could not cancel that subscription. This operated for years, but lack of funds and the ease of getting copies of articles from the British Library Document Supply Centre, has led to the interruption of this arrangement. Even if a journal or book is in the holdings of more than one library the Medical Faculty Library in Oslo must be asked first, then the other university libraries and lastly the hospital libraries. At one time all libraries sent copies of articles to each other free of cost, but in the last 3-4 years many have not been able to do so, and since small libraries want to get copies free of cost, this has led to disturbances in the "lending ways".

At the library of the University of Oslo, a union list of foreign serials and a union catalogue of foreign books are produced, based upon the systematic reporting from three to four hundred libraries. From 1983 it has been searchable online, and a microfiche edition is updated three times a year. The major libraries in the five Nordic countries have a common database, called NOSP, of about 100,000 periodicals. Here you can search for a journal title and find the holdings of this journal in the Nordic libraries. The 8000 biomedical journals which are held by the Nordic medical libraries are also available in a database named Nordser. This database is set up at the Medical Information Centre (MIC) at the Karolinska Institute in Stockholm which is host for several biomedical databases, with Medline as the largest one. Through a gateway at MIC all the databases at NLM are also available.

Library automation (here defined as a tool in the daily work of a library) is handled differently in the medical libraries. Some still have their catalogue cards, others have automated their inhouse work, using different systems running on their personal computer or they have access to the central computer of their institution.

The largest automated library system in Norway is BIBSYS (4). The four universities, each having a large, established



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OCLC (Online Computer Library Centre) est une base bibliographique qui, depuis 1971, a regroupé plus de 21 millions de notices. Elle les diffuse sous forme de CD-Rom, certaines regroupées par sujet (Références médicales, Références juridiques,...).

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medical library, participate in creating a common database for their holdings. BIBSYS, which is an integrated system takes care of ordering, cataloguing, enquiries, circulation and control of documents and will in the near future also handle interlibrary

loans. All modules share bibliographic information provided by the BIBSYS libraries. The database, including the index files, is updated immediately a new record is added. Programming for BIBSYS started in 1974/75 and in 1988/89 a new version was set up based on the experience from the first 12-13 years of the project. It was the librarians who had used the system for years who made the requirements for the new version.

The greatest distance between the central computer and the participating libraries is about 500 km. To transfer information between the four universities, the Norwegian universities' own datanet, called UNINETT, is used. They can also use the PTT telecommunication network.

Anyone who wants to can get access to and use the BIBSYS database almost free of cost, and a lot of institutions and individuals outside the universities search the database. There, they get information on the library's holdings, and they can request the books they want through the system while they are online.

All the medical libraries in BIBSYS use the National Library of Medicine classification system and the Medical subject headings (MeSH) descriptors. Subject searching is possible using NLM classification codes, Medical Subject headings and words from the titles. For the medical literature subject catalogues on microfiche or paper copies which use Index Medicus MeSH keywords and also the NLM classification codes can all be made. . Also on the OPC (online public catalogue) it is possible to search on MeSH-terms.

The bibliographic data in BIBSYS are in the UNIMARC format, which allows the interchange of data with other library systems. This format is similar to the Library of Congress MARC format. MARC tapes with the Library of Congress holdings and the Norwegian National Bibliography, NORMARC, are used to feed the BIBSYS databank with the appropriate bibliographic data.

The Norwegian Library Association, Medical Section

The Medical Section is a subgroup of the Norwegian Library Association and started many years ago very informally as the "Tea Club". Many medical libraries are small, "single-handed" libraries and the librarians felt the need to have others to talk to about common daily problems. In 1974 the club changed into the more formal Spesialgruppen for Medisinsk Biblioteksvirksohet, abbreviated to SMB. The group has approximately 175

personal and institutional members, including some Danish and Swedish members, and usually meets three times a year for lectures, discussions and informal talks. As no one travels the length of Norway to attend a one- or half-day meeting, some meetings are combined with courses to make it more worthwhile for members from the provinces, and others are held outside the capital. Subjects for the courses may be suggested by the members. The group has a newsletter SMB-nytt, appearing about four times a year. It contains lists of new journals in medical libraries, references to articles of special interest, meeting reports and other matters of common interest.

Many members of SMB are now members of EAHIL, the vice-president of EAHIL, Elisabeth Husem is also president of SMB, and we hope this link will be good for both Associations.

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TALKING POINT

Smoke and the Medical Library

Campagne anti-tabac et bibliothèques médicales

L'auteur, bibliothécaire médicale italienne de Bologne, étudie comment, avec sa participation, une campagne anti-tabac a pu être réalisée dans son hôpital et sa bibliothèque; celle-ci est basée sur le respect des droits des non-fumeurs plutôt que sur une stricte interdiction de fumer. 128 collègues bibliothécaires de toute l'Italie ont été interrogées pour savoir si, sur le lieu de travail, les droits des employés et utilisateurs étaient protégés.

Une campagne a ensuite été lancée par le Directeur au sein du complexe hospitalier, suivie de la création d'un comité anti-tabac, confiée à trois volontaires; Les buts du programme contenaient une incitation à ne plus fumer et surtout la promotion d'habitudes saines (image positive) venant des médecins vers les malades. Un logo a été créé de même qu'un service bibliographique sur le sujet, était accessible à la bibliothèque. Des panneaux explicatifs furent mis partout: des zones réservées aux fumeurs furent créées (mais uniquement indiquées sur leur demande). En bref, on aboutit à des résultats: halls et cantines sans fumeurs. L'expérience a été étendue à 20 autres bibliothèques médicales italiennes (de EAHIL) en leur soumettant un questionnaire dont le résultat montre que, dans 70% des cas, les lecteurs sont invités à éteindre leur cigarette alors que rien n'est demandé aux employés de la bibliothèque. L'auteur, très impliquée dans cette campagne, voudrait connaître la situation dans les autres pays d'Europe.

The aim of the survey reported here was to assess practices regarding "second hand smoke" with special reference to its occurrence in hospitals and medical libraries. For some time I have been involved in a "smoke-free hospital committee" in my capacity of medical librarian and have carried out an enquiry into the subject amongst 128 colleagues around Italy. The main objective of the survey was to test staff attitudes on smoking and to see if the rights of the non-smoking library employees and users were protected in the work place.

The Campaign against smoking in the USL 28 hospitals

Since 1987 a programme designed to educate the hospital operators and users against the use of tobacco inside the premises has been carried out with the aim of cutting down smoke pollution in the hospital.

The overall dimension of the structures, which belong partly to the National Health Service and partly to the University of Bologna, may be described through the following figures: hospital beds 2711, doctors 700, chief nurses 100, nurses 1700, porters (administrative personnel) 800, technicians 500, patients 70,000 per year. The area occupied by the various buildings is situated in the immediate vicinity of the old city walls and covers a number of acres.

The Smoke-free Hospital Committee

Three years ago the Dean of the Hospital entrusted three volunteers belonging to the hospital with the organisation of the campaign against smoke, and gave them the general outline of the operation. Of the three, two were M.D.s specializing in health education and epidemiology; the third was the hospital librarian, who was also in charge of the Press and Public Relations Office. The first operation we embarked on was the screening of the relevant literature from the "Health Planning and

Organization File" updated with a "smoking" SDLINE, and the collection of grey literature, posters, brochures etc. from all over the world (USA, Europe, India). After this material had been read carefully, the general outline of the campaign was drawn up and subjected to the local health authority for approval.

Goals and outlines of the campaign policy

The goals of the programme were:

- To induce people (staff, patients and visitors) to refrain from smoking inside the hospital;
- To highlight the rights of non-smokers and of suffering people;
- To promote a "non-smoking culture" as a "healthy habit" or as a "positive image" from the medical staff to the patients.

The programme step by step

A logo was devised for the committee, namely a Forget-me-not flower. This logo is printed on all the committee's stationery, leaflets and brochures.

Information about the policy was spread through personal letters written by the Dean to every consultant and chief nurse. Patients and visitors, on the other hand, were informed through posters and notices, which declared the hospital "smoke free". Public announcements of the declaration were aired on local radio and TV stations, and an interview with the Dean was published by the local press. A reference service on the topic was made available in the medical library.

Consulting the work force was clearly important. After informing personnel about the policy, a questionnaire was issued to about 5000 people containing questions about their smoking habits and inviting smokers and non-smokers alike to join the committee. 3,960 completed

questionnaires were returned, and 1,168 people decided to join the committee. The work force was further involved in the sense that each separate ward was allowed to identify the space where smoking would be allowed.

Hundreds of signs in glaring white metal with a pale blue Forget-me-not, and containing a brief explanation of the policy of a smokeless hospital and an invitation to refrain from smoking were scattered all over the area: in the alleys, at the gates, in halls, corridors etc. The wording on the outdoor signs were more explanatory and more lengthy than on those indoors. Intentionally, no indications of the spaces where smoking was allowed were put out. Smokers would have to inquire about that.

A periodical assessment of the results of the campaign was planned, but has not been realized yet. Also it was intended to offer help to smokers who wanted to cut down or drop the habit completely, but this has not yet been done.

The soft approach

Our approach to the problem has been soft in the sense that nowhere was use made of the words "forbidden", "penalty" or "fine". The arguments are centred on respect for one's neighbour's health, and the word "please" is used frequently.

Fifty five ward directors and vice-directors have committed themselves in writing to the campaign goals. They have selected an area where smoking is permitted inside the ward, have marked stationery with the Forget-me-not logo and put up posters with it on.

Associations, unions, public organizations and private firms have pledged their support and given money to a total of 8 million lire, and publicized the initiative with the distribution of a specially designed poster.

Of the 3960 staff units who filled in the questionnaire, 1168 have joined the committee.

Assessment of the results of the campaign

The wards are now definitely smoke-free.

The staff canteen is smoke-free, a considerable success if compared with the past, when all smokers indulged their habit during meals.

Unfortunately, the majority of the halls have become the receptacle of all smokers banned from elsewhere and thus provide the visitor with a malodorous and very unhealthy welcome. Only in one hall do the desk personnel ask people not to smoke and direct them to the "smokers area".

There are still problems with smoking in the offices, where smokers and non-smokers work side by side. The Committee is presently inactive, waiting to explore new initiatives.

Clearly a lot of work still remains to be done in order for the abatement of smoke pollution in the hospital area to improve.

Smoking in Italian medical libraries

As an example of practices regarding smoking in the workplace a questionnaire, "Smoke gets in your books" was sent out to 20 medical libraries, belonging to EAHIL and situated all over the Italian peninsula. It contained 10 simple questions concerning the staff's attitude to smoking inside the library. In particular it aimed to find out if library employees and users were guaranteed against passive smoking while at work.

The sample size is small, being composed of 128 employees of which 59 were smokers and 69 non-smokers, nevertheless it may be representative of a more general situation. Seven of the 20 libraries involved had a staff fully composed of non-smokers, one had a staff of smokers and the others had a mixed staff in this respect.

The results show that measures are taken against offending library users, who are invited to put out their cigarettes in 70% of cases, whilst the problem has hardly been raised among the members of staff.

The actual figures and questions asked are available on request, but I felt it might be useful to report on some of the comments and suggestions supplied by colleagues. For instance, in the Centro di Riferimento Oncologico (PN), a library where the literature on cancer is kept, the danger of smoke is so deeply felt as to make warning notices unnecessary. "Common sense is enough", according to the librarian responsible for that service. Other non-smoking colleagues see "tolerance" and "freedom" as greater values, against which the loss of other people's smoke is the lesser evil.

If one were to award a prize to the library where the law is best enforced and the health of one's neighbour is best defended, I think it should go to the library of the Istituto Mario Negri, Milano, where the five employees - all of them smokers - consistently obey the no smoking law and have put up posters all over the library against smoking. They have discussed the problem with colleagues and decided to enforce no smoking over the entire library.

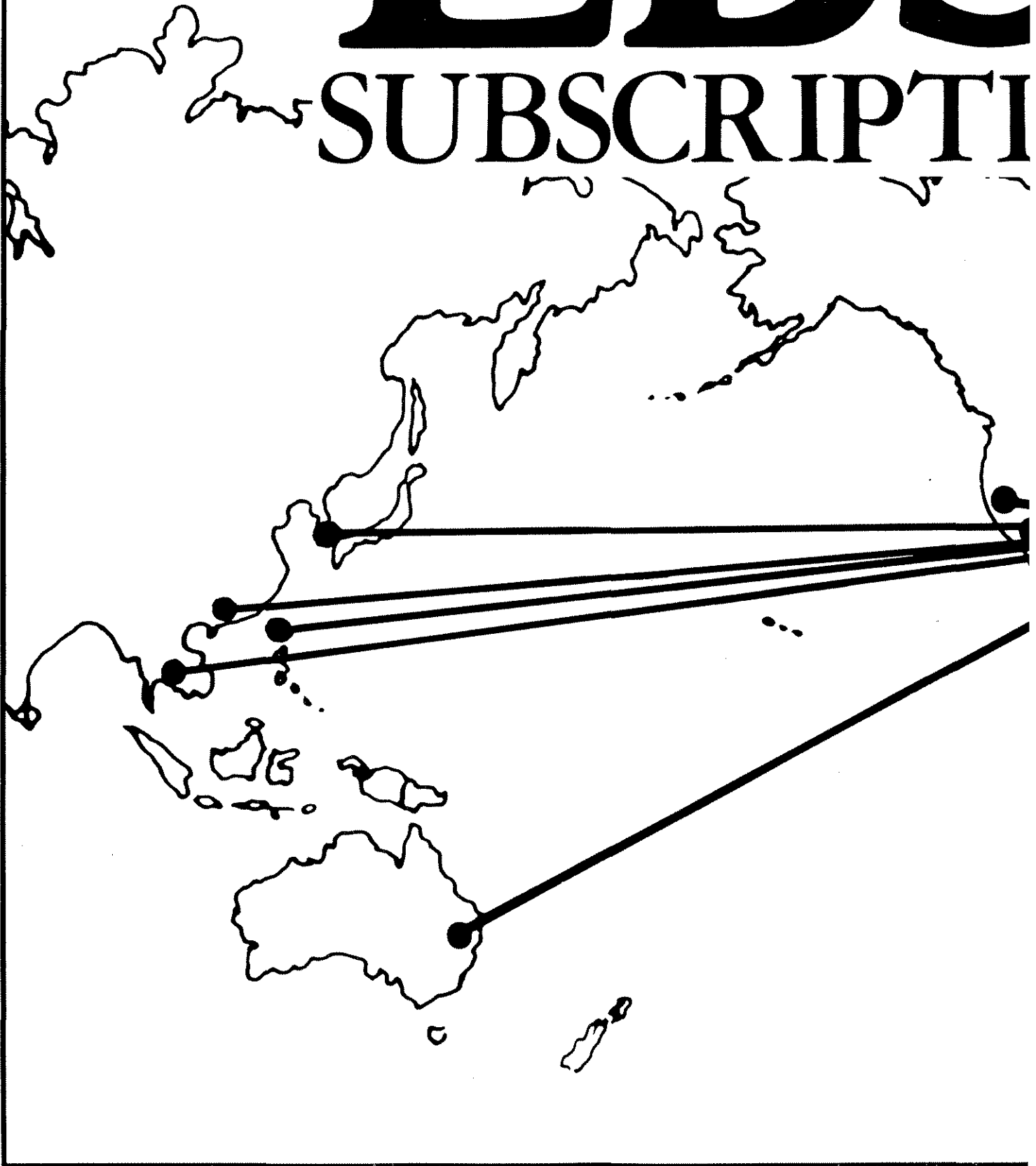
My involvement with the smoke-free hospital campaign and the answers I obtained from Italian medical libraries, leads me to ask all of you whether this is a local situation and how far it compares with the situation in other European countries. Do we in our libraries and in the wider context of the hospital do enough to protect our staff, library users and patients from the hazards of smoke?

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WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION**WHO: Regional Office for Europe (EURO)**

As mentioned in the Meeting report from the Working Group on WHO Documentation and Health for All in Europe, Berlin, 12-15 November 1990 by Tony A. King in the April issue of EAHIL Newsletter, EURO is developing a network of WHO Documentation Centres. At present we have Documentation Centres in the following countries:

Belgium : Centre de Documentation OMS
RESODOC - UCL
avenue E. Mounier 50, Centre Faculté - 1
B-1200 Brussels
Fax: 32 2 764 53 22 - Phone: 32 2 764 56 44
For documents dated 1990 or later

Czechoslovakia: WHO Documentation Centre
Institute for Medical Information
Sokolska 31
121 32 Prague 2
Fax: 42 2 325 24 12 - Phone: 42 2 29 36 82
For documents dated 1991 or later

France: WHO Documentation Centre
Médecine Préventive et Sociale
Faculté de Médecine Saint-Antoine
27 rue Chaligny
F-75571 Paris Cedex 12
Phone: 33 1 43451049 - 33 1 49282098
For documents dated 1989 or later

Hungary: WHO Documentation Centre
National Institute of Medical Information
and Library of Medicine
Postbus 278
H-1444 Budapest
Fax: 36 1 117 6352 - Phone: 36 1 138 4233
For documents dated 1989 or later

Iceland: WHO Documentation Centre
Directorate of Health (Landlæknisembættid)
Laugavegur 116, 2nd floor
IS-150 Reykjavik
Fax: 91 623 716 - Phone: 91 627 555
For documents dated 1991 or later

Norway: WHO Documentation Centre
Directorate of Health - The Library
P.O.Box 8128 Dep.
N-0032 Oslo 1
Fax: 02 34 95 90 - Phone: 02 34 90 90
For documents dated 1990 or later

Romania: WHO Documentation Centre
Institute of Hygiene and Public Health
The Library
Doktor Leonte 1-3
79636 Bucharest
Telex: 065 11468 - Phone: 13 42 30
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Sweden: WHO Documentation Centre
Swedish Planning and Rationalization
Institute for Health and Social Service (SPRI)
The Library
Box 70487, Hornsgatan 20
S-107 26 Stockholm
Fax: 46 8 702 4799 - Phone: 46 8 702 4780
For documents dated 1989 or later

United Kingdom: WHO Documentation Centre
British Medical Association
BMA House, Tavistock Square
London WC1H 9JP
Fax: 44 71 3836 400 - Phone: 44 71 3836 112
For documents dated 1991 or later

WHO Documentation Centre
King's Fund Centre
126 Albert Street
London NW1 7NF
Fax: 44 71 2676 108 - Phone: 44 71 2676 111
For documents dated 1991 or later

Yugoslavia: WHO Documentation Centre
Institute of Social Medicine and
Organization of Health
University Medical Centre
Mose Pijade Str. 6
Yu-71000 Sarajevo
Fax: 071 271 205 - Phone 071 37 765
For documents dated 1990 or later

WHO Documentation Centre
Institute for Social Medicine and Health Care
Trubarjeva 2
Yu-61000 Ljubljana, Slovenija
Fax: 061 323 955 - phone: 061 323 945
For documents dated 1991 or later

More information on the WHO Documentation Centres can be found in the report "WHO Documentation and Health for All in Europe: Report on a WHO Working Group, Berlin, 12-15 November 1990. Copenhagen: WHO Regional Office for Europe, 1991. EUR/ICP/HBI 014". The report is available in English, French, German and Russian and can be obtained either from the WHO Regional Office for Europe or from one of the Documentation centres mentioned above. You may also contact Eva Espenhain Nielsen if you have questions or perhaps suggestions for a centre in your country. You will be kept informed of new centres in the future.

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NEWS FROM EUROPE

European Information Association to go ahead

A successful international meeting hosted by the Library Association of the United Kingdom made substantial progress towards the establishment of a organisation linking all library, information and documentation associations in the member states of the European Community. Nearly every relevant organisation was represented at the two day meeting held in London 18th and 19th May. It was agreed in principle to establish the new body by the autumn of 1992.

The meeting was characterised both by the breadth of representation it attracted and the ease with which the main questions of principle were agreed by the 40 or 50 delegates. Questions of detail which a meeting of 40 people could not address in the time available were referred to a Working Group whose secretariat will be provided by NBLC (The Dutch Centre for Public Libraries and Reading) in The Hague. George Cunningham, Chief Executive of the Library Association said: "I am delighted with the progress made. Colleagues throughout the European Community have responded in a way which makes clear that the time is now right to get this organisation off the ground.

The meeting agreed that the new organisation was needed to act as an interest group for the library, information science and documentation profession in the European Community. Its main tasks would be to foster communication between its members on European policy questions relevant to them, to represent their views to the European Commission whenever a sufficient unanimity allowed and to keep them informed of initiatives emerging from the Commission which could affect their interests.

It was decided that the core membership should consist of professional associations within the Community but that associations from other European countries should be welcomed into associate membership. It was agreed that a small secretariat would be required and that the organisation must initially at least support itself from subscription income. The subscription structure would need to reflect the relative size of member associations but with an upper and a lower limit. It was suggested that the range might be between 700 and 4500 Ecus but the Working Group was asked to find an answer which would provide sufficient income to cover the running costs and at the same time be affordable by even small organisations.

The meeting appointed a Working Group to make detailed proposals to the potential membership by next October covering the constitution of the new body, where it should be based, its subscription structure and its name. The secretariat costs of the Working Group will be borne by the NBLC but member associations are responsible for their own expenses in attending meetings. The other members of the Working Group are the Danish, French, Italian, Greek and British Library Associations, the Bundesvereinigung Deutscher Bibliotheksverbände, the Flemish Library Archive and Documentation Association, the Institute of Information Scientists, the Association Française des documentalistes et des bibliothécaires spécialisés, the European Association for Health Information and Libraries, the Fédération des Associations de Documentalistes - Bibliothécaires de l'Education Nationale and the Berufsverband Dokumentation Information, Kommunikation. All organisations which volunteered their services were accepted as members of this temporary group which expects to complete its business in three or four meetings.

Said Rudi van der Velde, Director of the NBLC: "I hope to be able to build on the goodwill and excellent consensus which were in evidence at the London meeting. Our profession clearly needs an effective voice at European Community level and wishes this venture to succeed. I will see to it that the potential membership is kept informed of progress."

The full report of the meeting will be circulated by the Library Association. The secretariat of the Working Group can be contacted at NBLC, Postbus 93054, NL-2509 The Hague, Netherlands. By phone on 70 314 1500 and by fax on 70 314 1600.

Copy of Press Release

Contact: **George Cunningham**, Chief Executive
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(Le résumé de cet article sera publié en français dans le Bulletin d'Information d'octobre)



Belgium - BIOMED

La septième édition de BIOMED, le catalogue collectif des périodiques biomédicaux en Belgique, vient de paraître. Il succède à l'Inventaire permanent des périodiques biomédicaux en cours en Belgique qui a été réalisé annuellement de 1985 à 1990 par la Bibliothèque de la Faculté de Médecine de l'Université Catholique de Louvain. Conformément au souhait du Comité de concertation des bibliothèques biomédicales belges, cette 7^{me} édition est réalisée par la Bibliothèque de l'Université d'Anvers (UIA) à partir de la base de données ANTILOPE, le catalogue collectif des périodiques des bibliothèques universitaires, scientifiques et spécialisées belges.

Le nouveau BIOMED signale 4.938 périodiques avec 10.957 entrées et leurs 12.427 localisations dans 33 bibliothèques biomédicales et générales belges. Des recherches sont possibles aussi bien sur le titre complet que sur le titre abrégé selon l'Index Medicus. Cette nouvelle publication comprend LXIII + 341 p. Le prix est 1.250 FB. Adresse de vente: Bibliothèque de l'UIA, BIOMED, B.P. 13, B-2610 Antwerpen (Wilrijk), Belgique - Tel. 32 3 820 21 42 - Fax: 32 3 820 22 47.



The 7th edition of BIOMED, the union catalogue of biomedical journals in Belgium, has just been published. It is the successor of the "Inventaire permanent des périodiques biomédicaux en cours en Belgique", which has been published yearly from 1985 to 1990 by the Library of the Faculty of medicine of the Université Catholique de Louvain. Following the intentions of the Committee of biomedical Libraries in Belgium this 7th edition has been prepared by the Library of the University of Antwerp (UIA) as a subset of ANTILOPE: the union catalogue of periodicals in universities and special libraries in Belgium.

This new BIOMED catalogue comprises 4,938 titles with 10,957 entries and 12,427 locations in 33 biomedical and other research libraries in Belgium. Access is available via title and abridged title (Index Medicus). The new BIOMED contains LXIII + 341 p. The price is BF 1,250. The publication can be ordered at the following address: UIA-Library, BIOMED, P.O.Box 13, B-2610 Antwerpen (Wilrijk), Belgium - Tel. 32 3 820 21 42 - Fax: 32 3 820 22 47.

J. Van Borm
UIA - Library
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Bulgaria - A Bulgarian Medical Database

Since 1990 the Medical and Public Health Scientific Information Centre with the Medical Academy, Sofia, Bulgaria, has created in co-operation with the Central Institute for Scientific and Technical Information, a database in the fields of medicine, pharmacology, dentistry and veterinary medicine. It contains bibliographic and reference information retrieved from the Bulgarian medical literature (56 serial sources). About 2500 articles are processed annually. The input data processing (selection, abstracting, indexing, loading on machine-readable storage media, etc.) is carried out by highly qualified specialists at the Centre. Indexing is carried out using the Medical Subject Headings (MeSH), assigning the English descriptors (i.e. index terms) and the abbreviation of the sub-headings. The indexer has to follow the strict indexing policies of the NLM.

Access to the database is provided through:

- On-line information retrieval making use of the world telecommunication network;
- Diskettes, ISO 2709, enabling a local database development, at an annual subscription fee of 550 US dollars (updated every 3 months);
- Magnetic tapes, ISO 2709, at an annual subscription fee of 720 US dollars (delivery every 6 months).

Each record contains the following data: country of origin, document type, language(s) of the primary document (text and summary or summaries), author(s), title in English and Bulgarian, source (journal title, volume, year of publication, issue number, pages, bibliography, ISSN) descriptors MeSH, abstract in English. Database usage is provided in accordance with bilateral contracts.

For further information and diskettes distribution please contact:

The Medical and Public Health Scientific Information Centre with the Medical Academy Director: Prof. Al. Valtchev, M.D., M.Sc. at the address below or: and for on-line service and magnetic tapes distribution: The Central Institute for Scientific and Technical Information Director: J Marinov 52A Nasser Street 1040 Sofia, Bulgaria. Telex:22404 Fax: (3592)710157

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Portugal - APDIS - Associação Portuguesa de Documentação e Informação de Saúde

After a voluntary period of silence the Portuguese Working Group on Health Information - GTIS is happy to announce some of its achievements as well as the latest news about itself.

Two useful publications have been issued by the Group: the first National Directory of Health Libraries and Information Services in Portugal and a National List of Serials available in Libraries and Information Services in the Health Sector.

Functioning as a Working Group of the Portuguese Library Association (BAD) GTIS gathered together more and more participants in the health area, thus becoming the most active section within BAD. Along with its continuous expansion it became obvious that a more effective working system was needed. So, in the General Assembly of January 90, GTIS members decided to organize themselves as an independent Association.

Similar organizations were analysed before a final model was designed and constituted in November 90. Thus we proudly announce the birth of APDIS - Associação Portuguesa de Documentação e Informação de Saúde (Portuguese Association in Health Documentation and Information), whose first General Assembly took place on the 5th March 91 to vote for the Association's Directive bodies.

The list of those elected is representative of the different institutions working in the health area and according to geographic criteria. The Directive Board is as follows:

- Lucília Paiva (Faculty of Pharmacy - Coimbra)
- Maria Amélia Hungria (High Nursing School Maria Fernanda Resende - Lisbon)
- Maria Justina Imperatori (General Directorate of Primary Health Care - Lisbon)
- Antónia Pereira da Silva (University Hospitals - Coimbra)
- Maria do Rosário Leitão (Smith Kline Beecham Pharmaceuticals - Lisbon)

The new Portuguese Association in Health Documentation and Information can be contacted at the following address:

APDIS
Avenida Afonso Henriques, 45 -3 -Dt
P-1056 Lisboa Coxex - Portugal
Tel. (01)3524515 - Fax. 571455



Spain - Drug Information in Spanish

The importance of having medical information in Spanish, for all those using Spanish for communication, motivated the Organización Panamericana de la Salud (OPS) and the Ministerio de Sanidad y Consumo (MISCO) of Spain to sign a contract in 1986 for work on the Spanish version of the first volume of USP/DI: "Drug Information for the Health Care Provider, (6th ed., 1987), after an agreement with the United States Pharmacopoeia Convention Inc.

This work has been carried along by the Instituto de Información y Documentación en Ciencia y Tecnología (ICYT), through an agreement with the MISCO.

The work, which is of great importance for hospital or extra-hospital (community) doctors, chemists and biologists, contains accurate and exhaustive information about active pharmaceutical principles. It was compiled by the Pharmacopoeia Convention of the United States and its Spanish version can help to enhance prescribing habits and use of drugs.

In the Spanish version commercial names and tables that may refer to specific formulations have been avoided, since these may not be found outside the United States, and, generally, such information may not have any application outside the United States.

Expert staff from the ICYT and other collaborators (translators, linguists, and scientists in the field of Pharmaceutical Sciences) guarantee a correct and standardized terminology.

The Spanish version of the first volume was published in 1990.

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NEWS FROM OUTSIDE EUROPE

MLA announces new publishing programme

The Medical Library Association (MLA) is pleased to announce the start of a new era in its book publishing programme: a joint publishing effort with the Association Publishing Division of Scarecrow Press. Under the agreement, MLA publications will be handled by Association Publishing. MLA will continue to develop and edit all

manuscripts to ensure the high quality of their contents; Scarecrow Press will now handle production, order fulfillment, and marketing. The combined effort will be called MLA/Association Publishers.

From MLA news Release, March 1991



PUBLICATIONS

NEW PRODUCTS

Lane Elizabeth S (1990) Microcomputer management and maintenance for libraries. London: Meckler. 225p. 22.50. ISBN 0-88736-522-1.

Desmarais Norman (1991) CD-ROM local area networks: a user's guide. London: Meckler. 175p. 21.00. ISBN 0-88736-700-3.

F.L.T. (ed) (1991) Répertoire des banques de données biomédicales. 1ère ed. FF 370.00. From: F.L.A. Consultants, 27 rue de la Vistule, 75013 Paris. Tel. 1-45 82 75 75, FAX: 1-45 82 46 04.

Le Catalogue formation continue 1992 du département Formation Continue de l'ADBS (Association Française des Documentalistes et des Bibliothécaires Spécialisés), vient de paraître. Le calendrier des stages et les programmes y sont détaillés. Pour plus d'information, s'adresser à : ADBS - Formation, 25, rue Claude Tillier, F - 75012 Paris - Tél : 33-1-43 72 25 25 - Fax : 33-1-43 72 30 41

**EUROPE**

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"A collection of papers delivered at a course designed to give librarians and other information professionals an insight into the standards which exist, the bodies which make and promote them and the technology which exploits them. The contributors consider the major international bodies concerned with standards, the problems associated with special forms and different scripts and the creation of bibliographic records, including the role of national bibliographic agencies, standards for subject access and the importance of automation."

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THIRD EUROPEAN CONFERENCE OF MEDICAL LIBRARIES

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MONTPELLIER, September 24 - 26, 1992

INFORMATION TRANSFER : NEW AGE - NEW WAYS

Information Transfer Systems
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ANNONCE PRELIMINAIRE

FORTHCOMING EVENTS

July 5-7, 1991 - Leeds, UK

Annual Conference of the Library Association in Leeds, UK "Under one umbrella", a Library Association Group Training Event. *Contact: Rob Palmer, Conference Director, Library Association, 7 Ridgmount Street, London WC1E 7AE (Tel: +44/71/636 7543) or Alison Ray for MHWLG, Scarborough Postgraduate Medical Centre Library, Scarborough Hospital, Scarborough, N. Yorkshire YO12 6QL (tel. +44/723/368111, ex.24)*

July 7-14, 1991 - Harare, Zimbabwe

Association for Health Information and Libraries in Africa (AHILA) - Association pour l'Information et les bibliothèques de santé en Afrique (AIBSA). 3ème Congrès et Assemblée Générale de l'AIBSA - Thème: L'automatisation et les services d'information. *For information, contact: Mrs Helga Patrikios, Medical Library, University of Zimbabwe, P.O.Box MP 45, Mount Pleasant, Harare, Zimbabwe*

August 18-24, 1991, Moscow, USSR

57th Council and General Conference of IFLA, Moscow. Theme: "Libraries and Culture: their relationship" ("La bibliothèque et la culture : leur interaction"). *For further information, please contact the USSR Preparatory Committee at the address: The Lenin State Library, 3 Kalinin Prospekt, Moscow 101000, USSR.*

August 26-28, 1991 - Helsinki, Finland

Third Scandinavian Conference of Medical Librarians, Helsinki. The Conference will be arranged by the Finnish Medical Librarians' Association, Bibliothecarii Medicinæ Fenniae. *Contact: Eeva Kihlberg, Chairperson of the Organizing Committee, Helsinki University, Dental Library, Mannerheimintie 72, SF-00300 Helsinki, Finland - Tel. 358/0/4735 324 - Fax: 358/0/414 272.*

September 9-10, 1991, Vandoeuvre-les-Nancy, France

SCICOM-2 - Deuxième Conférence Internationale "Communication Scientifique et Sciences de la Vie" - Second International Conference "Scientific Communication in Life". Technopole Nancy-Brabois, France. Avant programme/Preliminary programme: *contact: Laboratoire d'Immunologie, Faculté de médecine, avenue de la Forêt de Haye, B.P. 184, F-54500 Vandoeuvre les Nancy, France, Tel. 83 51 59 64.*

September 9-11, 1991, Rhein-Main-Hallen, Wiesbaden, Germany

First European Conference % Exhibition on Multimedia and CD-ROM. *Contact: Reeds Exhibition Companies,*

Heerdter Sandberg 32, D-4000 Düsseldorf. Tel. 211/55 62 62 - Fax: 211/55 62 31

October 3-5, 1991 - Grenoble, France

IDEX 91 - 2ème Bourse Internationale des Banques de Données. L'ADBS et le GRD participeront activement à son organisation. *Contact: Elisabeth Fontannaz, CGIG, 1 place André Malraux, BP 297, F-38016 Grenoble Cedex - Tel. +33/76 47 20 36*

December 4, 1991, Paris

AGORA - Europe et santé, un avenir commun ? Europe and Health, a common future ? Sous le patronage de la HCEC (Hospital Committee of the European Community). *Contact et inscriptions: Comité pour le développement du programme HOPE, BP 1005, 5 allée de l'Île Gloriette, F- 44035 Nantes Cedex 01, France*



March 26-31, 1992, London, UK

Library and Information Studies in Europe. Spring seminar for key academic staff in Library and information professional studies in all countries of the European community. LA/British-Council/BLRDD. *Contact: Gileon Holroyd, Director of Studies, c/o Education and International Div., The Library Association, 7 Ridgmount Street, London WC1E 7AE, UK*

August 30-September 5, New Delhi, India

IFLA General Conference. *Contact: Prof. Krishan Kumar, President, Indian Library Association, IFLA 1992, A/40-41, Ansal Building, Mukherjee Nagar, Delhi, India*

September 24-26, 1992 - Montpellier, France

Third European Conference of Medical Libraries - 3ème Conférence Européenne des Bibliothèques Médicales, preceded by continuing education courses - AEIBS/EAHIL - Theme: "Information Transfer: New Age, New Ways - Le transfert de l'information: temps nouveaux, méthodes nouvelles". *For information, contact: Mrs Jeanet Ginestet, SANOFI Recherche, rue du Prof.J. Blayac, 34082 Montpellier, France - Tel. 33/67400133 - Fax: 33/67756321*

October 22-30, 1992, Madrid, Spain

FID 46th Conference and Congress. International Federation for Information and Documentation. *Contact: FID'92 Organizing Committee, ICYT, Joaquin Costa 22, 28002 Madrid, Spain. Tel. 34/1/563 54 82.*



HEALTH INFORMATION AND LIBRARIES

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